

SzW(K) R18 (7 of 9 in 2017): Education and Other General Issue

INTERVIEWER:

Verify demographic information as it appears on the database:

- Name
- Age
- Gender
- Village [Enumeration Area]

Have you managed to reach the respondent?

1. YES > **CONTINUE**
2. NO > **GO TO GQ45. INTERVIEWER: ONLY TICK THIS OPTION AFTER EXHAUSTING ALL THE TRACING STRATEGIES AND AFTER OFFICIAL COMPLETION OF THE DATA COLLECTION PROCESS**

Good Morning/Good Afternoon/Good Evening. My name isfrom Sauti Za Wananchi, a program run by an organization called Twaweza. In this round of Sauti za Wananchi, we want to ask you questions about educational matters and other general issues in Kenya. The information we collect continues to be published in the media and is available to all Kenyans and other people in the world. Your name will however, not be published. We'll also share with you more information on where to access it. It is also going to be shared with other stakeholders and decision makers. Today's interview will last for about 15 to 20 minutes. Can we start today's interview?

1. YES > **CONTINUE**
2. NO > **TERMINATE. RECORD REASON FOR REFUSAL**

I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT YOUR HOUSEHOLD. BY HOUSEHOLD, WE MEAN PEOPLE EATING FROM THE SAME COOKING POT AND REPORTING TO ONE HOUSEHOLD HEAD WHERE YOU LIVE.

[Q1] Do you or does your household have a child or children... [READ OUT EACH LEVEL; SINGLE RESPONSE IN EACH CASE. IF NO, REFUSED TO ANSWER OR DON'T KNOW IN ALL LEVELS BELOW, SKIP TO Q6]

	1. YES	2. NO	-888 Refused To Answer	-999 Don't know
a) Attending pre-primary school?				
b) Attending primary school?				
c) Attending secondary school?				
d) Attending college?				
e) Attending university?				

[Q2] For each level of school attended by the children in your household, how many are in public and private institutions... **[READ OUT EACH LEVEL; PROBE WHETHER THEY ATTEND PUBLIC, PRIVATE OR BOTH INSTITUTIONS. MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED]**

	1. Public Institutions	2. Private Institutions	777 Other	3. None	-888 Refused To Answer	-999 Don't know
a) Pre-primary school?						
b) Primary school?						
c) Secondary school?						
d) College?						
e) University?						

[Q3] Are you the parent or guardian of the child/children (those in pre-school, primary and secondary)?

1. YES, for all of them >Q4
2. YES, for some of them >Q4
3. NO >Q6
- 888 Refused To Answer >Q6
- 999 Don't know >Q6

NOW I AM GOING TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR ENGAGEMENT IN YOUR CHILD OR CHILDREN'S EDUCATION

ASK ONLY THOSE WHO INDICATE THAT THEY HAVE CHILDREN IN PRE-SCHOOL, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN IN PRE-PRIMARY, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL, FOCUS ON THE CHILD IN PRIMARY SCHOOL

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE CHILD IN PRIMARY SCHOOL, FOCUS ON THE ELDEST CHILD ATTENDING PRIMARY SCHOOL

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS A CHILD IN PRE-SCHOOL AND SECONDARY SCHOOL ONLY, FOCUS ON THE CHILD IN SECONDARY SCHOOL

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE CHILD IN SECONDARY SCHOOL, FOCUS ON THE ELDEST CHILD ATTENDING SECONDARY SCHOOL

[Q4] In the past year: **[READ OUT EACH ACTIVITY AND THE FIRST FIVE POSSIBLE RESPONSES; SINGLE RESPONSE IN EACH CASE]**

	1. Never	2. Less than once a term	3. Once or twice a term	4. More than twice a term	5. -888 Refused To Answer
a) How often have you visited your					

child's or children's school?					
b) How often have you discussed with your child's or children's teacher about their learning?					
c) How often have you helped out at your child's or children's school work?					

[Q5] How much of a problem if at all, is the...[READ OUT ISSUE; SINGLE RESPONSE IN EACH CASE]

Would you say, a very big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all?

	1. A very big problem	2. A small problem	3. Not a problem at all	4. Not Applicable	-888 Refused To Answer	-999 Don't know
1. Number of teachers allocated to the PUBLIC PRE-SCHOOL(S) where your children go/attended by most children in your locality?						
2. Number of teachers allocated to the PUBLIC PRIMARY school where your children go/attended by most children in your locality?						
3. Number of teachers allocated to the PUBLIC SECONDARY school where your children go/attended by most children in your locality						
4. Number of teachers allocated to the CLASSES where your PRIMARY school children go/attended by most children in your locality						
5. Number of teachers allocated to the CLASSES where your SECONDARY school children go/attended by most children in your locality						

[Q6] What, in your opinion, are the three main problems affecting the pre-school, public primary and secondary schools where most children in your locality go to? [DO NOT READ OUT; UP TO THREE RESPONSES ALLOWED IN EACH CASE]

	Pre-School	Public Primary School	Public Secondary School

1. Distance (Too far away)			
2. Inadequate books/tools			
3. Not enough teachers			
4. School contributions			
5. Poor teaching			
6. Teacher is not in classroom or not teaching			
7. Water			
8. Electricity availability			
9. Housing for teachers,			
10. Lack of toilets (or not enough toilets)			
11. Standard of English			
12. Inadequate room			
13. No problem			
14. High school fees			
15. Teachers' salaries			
- 777 Other (specify)			
- 888 Refused to Answer			
- 999 Don't Know			

[Q7] In general, what are the three main challenges children in your locality face outside the school environment?

[DO NOT READ OUT; UP TO THREE RESPONSES ALLOWED]

1. Malnutrition
2. Child labour
3. Child abuse
4. Drug abuse among children
5. Child marriage
6. Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)
7. House chores
8. Poverty of the family
9. Early childhood pregnancies
10. Peer pressure
11. Lack of basic needs
12. Poor infrastructure
13. Long walking distances/lack of transport
14. Negative social media influence
15. Domestic violence
16. Lack of parental guidance/care

- 17. Insecurity
- 18. Health problems/diseases outbreaks
- 19. None
- 777 Other (specify)
- 888 Refused To Answer
- 999 Don't know

[Q8] Have you ever visited a local public primary school to find out about school finances and their expenditure (FPE/FDSE)?

- 1. YES >Q9
- 2. NO >Q10
- 888 Refused To Answer >Q10
- 999 Don't know >Q10

[Q9] Where was the information about school finances and expenditure displayed?

[DO NOT READ OUT; MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED]

- 1. On the notice board within the school compound
- 2. On the notice board outside of the school compound
- 3. In the headmaster's office
- 4. In the staff room
- 5. Information was not displayed at all
- 6. At the bursar's office
- 777 Other (specify)
- 888 Refused To Answer

[Q10] If you were to ask the head teacher in your local public primary school about Free Primary Education/Free Day Secondary Education funds and their expenditure, would he/she give you that information?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 888 Refused To Answer
- 999 Don't know

[Q11] Would you know if Free Primary Education/Free Day Secondary Education funds have been sent to your local public primary/secondary school?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
- 888 Refused To Answer

[Q12] How much is Free Primary Education fund per child in 2017?

- 888 Refused To Answer
- 999 Don't know

[Q13] How much is Free Day Secondary Education fund per child in 2017?

-888 Refused To Answer

-999 Don't know

[Q14] I would like you to rate the following aspects of the school environment with regard to the public primary and secondary schools in your community. Would you say that it is good, fair or poor?

[READ OUT EACH SCHOOL TYPE AND THE FIRST THREE POSSIBLE RESPONSES; SINGLE RESPONSE IN EACH CASE]

	1. Good	2. Fair	3. Poor	4. Not applicable	-888 Refused To Answer	-999 Don't know
a) School toilets/latrines						
b) Food						
c) Availability of clean and safe water						
d) Desks/chairs/tables						

[Q15] I would like you to tell me about the quality of education in public primary/secondary schools since it became free for all. Would you say the quality of education has become better, remained the same or deteriorated?

[READ OUT THE FIRST THREE POSSIBLE RESPONSES; SINGLE RESPONSE]

1. Become better

2. Remained the same

3. Deteriorated

-888 Refused To Answer

-999 Don't know

[Q16] What is the main challenge facing public schools since becoming free for all?

[DO NOT READ OUT; SINGLE RESPONSE]

1. Lack of books

2. Lack of desks

3. Lack of enough teachers

4. Few classrooms

5. Poor performance by teachers

6. High school population

7. Inadequate funding by government

8. Poor payment of teachers

- 9. Students' indiscipline
- 10. Lack of enough water in schools
- 11. Lack of enough food in schools
- 12. Abolition of tuition for students
- 13. High levels of school drop-outs
- 14. Harsh punishment of students
- 15.
 - 777 Other (specify)
 - 888 Refused To Answer
 - 999 Don't know

[Q17] Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements. Would you say that agree, neither agree nor disagree or disagree?

[READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND THE FIRST THREE POSSIBLE RESPONSES; SINGLE RESPONSE IN EACH CASE]

	1. Agree	2. Neither agree nor disagree	3. Disagree	-888 Refused To Answer	-999 Don't know
a) There are enough qualified teachers at your local public primary school					
b) The teachers in both public primary and secondary schools are motivated to teach					
c) It is your responsibility as a citizen to contribute in improving the quality of education in the public schools even though you are					

not demanded to do so					
d) Public schools are capable of providing all the necessary needs (food, education materials, water, security) to children without the parents' contribution					
e) Public schools should provide all the necessary needs (food, education materials, water, security) to children without parents' contribution					
f) Children who have completed primary education have useful skills to enable them to manage their own lives					
g) All children should be allowed to join secondary schools					

whether they passed or not					
h) Students should repeat a grade when they are not doing well					

[Q18] Where do you think parents/guardians should complain when it comes to poor school performance?

[DO NOT READ OUT; MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED]

1. Class teacher
 2. Head teacher
 3. Village/Street chairman
 4. Ward Executive Officer
 5. County/Sub-County Director of Education
 6. Cabinet Secretary of Education
 7. School board members
 8. School committee
 9. Member of parliament
- 777 Other (specify)
-888 Refused To Answer
-999 Don't know

[Q19] In the last three years, do you know of any family member who has dropped out of school (primary or secondary) as a result of pregnancy?

1. YES >Q20
 2. NO >Q21
- 888 Refused To Answer >Q21
-999 Don't know >Q21

[Q20] What is the current profession of that family member?

[DO NOT READ OUT; SINGLE RESPONSE] IF MORE THAN ONE FOCUS ON THE MOST RECENT CASE

1. Housewife
 2. Business woman
 3. Informally employed
 4. Formally employed
 5. Student
- 777 Other (specify)
-888 Refused To Answer
-999 Don't know

[Q21] In your opinion, what is the best course of action if a girl gets pregnant while in school (primary or secondary)?

[DO NOT READ OUT; SINGLE RESPONSE]

1. The school should allow her to continue attending classes while pregnant
2. The school should expel her, and not allow her back after giving birth
3. The school should not allow her to attend classes while pregnant, but allow her back after giving birth
4. The school should expel her, but another school can accept her after giving birth
 - 777 Other (specify)
 - 888 Refused To Answer
 - 999 Don't know

[Q22] In your opinion, what is the best course of action for a school boy (primary or secondary) impregnates another student?

[DO NOT READ OUT; SINGLE RESPONSE]

1. The boy should be chased/expelled from the school
 2. The boy should remain in school
 3. The boy should be allowed to continue schooling in another school
 4. The boy should be suspended from school
- 777 Other (specify)
 - 888 Refused To Answer
 - 999 Don't know

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT GENERAL ISSUES IN KENYA....LET'S START WITH EDUCATION...

[Q23] Have you heard about any changes in the education sector?

1. YES >Q24
 2. NO >Q25
- 888 Refused To Answer >Q25
 - 999 Don't know >Q25

[Q24] What have you heard? **[DO NOT READ OUT; MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED]**

- a) Correct Answer [New Curriculum: 6-2-3-3] **[DO NOT READ OUT]**
- b) Correct Answer [Procurement of text books: government/Ministry of Education to procure text books] **[DO NOT READ OUT]**
- c) Correct Answer [Visitation: No visiting days during third term] **[DO NOT READ OUT]**
- d) Correct Answer [School Hours: Students NOT to be allowed to be in school before 7.15am] **[DO NOT READ OUT]**
- e) Correct Answer [Introduction of an education registration number that will be used by the child's entire education life] **[DO NOT READ OUT]**
- f) **Correct Answer [Tuition in schools is banned] [DO NOT READ OUT]**
- g) Incorrect Answer [Any other response apart from the above six]
 - 888 Refused To Answer
 - 999 Don't know

[Q25] Have you heard about curriculum changes in Kenya?

- a) YES >Q26
- b) NO >Q32
- 888 Refused To Answer >Q32
- 999 Don't know >Q32

[Q26] From where did you get the information about curriculum change? **[DO NOT READ OUT; MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED]**

1. Newspaper
 2. Radio
 3. Television
 4. Local school
 5. Kenyan Ministry of Education, Science and Technology (MoEST) sources (including Counties education and Kenya Institute of Curriculum Development- KICD)
 6. Church
 7. Social Media
 8. Friends/Family
- 777 Other (specify)
-888 Refused To Answer
-999 Don't know

[Q27] Do you support curriculum changes in Kenya?

1. YES >Q28
2. NO >Q29
- 888 Refused To Answer >Q30
- 999 Don't know >Q30

[Q28] Why? **[DO NOT READ OUT; MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED]**

1. Will improve the quality of education
- 777 Other (specify)
-888 Refused To Answer
-999 Don't know

[Q29] Why? **[DO NOT READ OUT; MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED]**

1. Expensive to implement
 2. Time consuming/training of teachers taking long
 3. It is ineffective/not adding to the quality of the educational system
 4. No particular reason
- 777 Other (specify)
-888 Refused To Answer
-999 Don't know

[Q30] Do you have any concerns about the new curriculum?

- 1. YES >Q31
- 2. NO >Q32
- 888 Refused To Answer >Q32
- 999 Don't know >Q32

[Q31] What are they? **[DO NOT READ OUT; MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED]**

- 1. Time for implementation
- 2. Cost of implementation
- 3. Clarity of the curriculum,
- 4. Teacher preparedness etc.
- 777 Other (specify)
- 888 Refused To Answer

[Q32] Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements. Would you say strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

[READ OUT; SINGLE RESPONSE IN EACH CASE]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	-888 Refused To Answer	-999 Don't know
1. Instead of holding fresh presidential elections, Uhuru and Raila should form a government of national unity						
2. Fresh presidential elections should only be held once a new senior team is appointed in the IEBC						

MOBILITY QUESTIONS

[Q33] Are you still living in the EA where you were first interviewed when our team came to your household?

- 1. YES >Q37

2. NO >Q34
-888 Refused To Answer >Q37

[Q34] Where have you moved to?

1. Within the county far from the place where I was first interviewed---->Q36
2. Within the County close to the place where I was first interviewed---- >Q36
3. Outside the county----->Q35

[Q35] Which county have you moved to? **[SINGLE RESPONSE]**

County

1. Baringo
2. Bomet
3. Bungoma
4. Busia
5. Elgeyo Marakwet
6. Embu
7. Garissa
8. Homa Bay
9. Isiolo
10. Kajiado
11. Kakamega
12. Kericho
13. Kiambu
14. Kilifi
15. Kirinyaga
16. Kisii
17. Kisumu
18. Kitui
19. Kwale
20. Laikipia
21. Lamu
22. Machakos
23. Makueni
24. Mandera
25. Marsabit
26. Meru
27. Migori
28. Mombasa
29. Murang'a

30. Nairobi
31. Nakuru
32. Nandi
33. Narok
34. Nyamira
35. Nyandarua
36. Nyeri
37. Samburu
38. Siaya
39. Taita Taveta
40. Tana River
41. Tharaka Nithi
42. Trans Nzoia
43. Turkana
44. Uasin Gishu
45. Vihiga
46. Wajir
47. West Pokot

[GQ36] Have you moved permanently or you intend to go back to the area we first recruited you?

1. Permanently moved
2. Temporary moved

[GQ37] Finally, before we close, please confirm the number we can use to send you airtime/credit as a token for our appreciation for your participation

THANK THE RESPONDENTS AND CLOSE

METAVARIABLES [INTERVIEWER TO GIVE RESPONSES TO THESE QUESTIONS BASED ON THE INTERVIEW]

[Q38] How did you reach respondent?

1. Called his or her number >Q39
2. Tracing strategy>Q40
3. By tracing, but we use his or her number>Q40

[Q39] After how many number of phone calls did you get the respondent?

1. Once> **END**
2. Twice> **END**
3. More than two times > **Q43**

[Q40] How did you get the respondent?

1. Through a neighbor
2. Head of the group
3. Group partner
4. Other group member
5. Husband or wife
6. Other household member
7. Citizen monitor
8. Community leader

[Q41] Please state the name of the person above, **[Q40]**

[Q42] Please write the telephone of the person above, **[Q40]**

[Q43] Why was the respondent not easily reachable?

1. He/she has changed his/her telephone number >**Q44**
 2. He/she doesn't have a phone charging equipment > **END**
 3. His/her phone has broken down> **END**
 4. He/she has lost his/her phone > **END**
 5. Poor network > **END**
 6. He/she has travelled> **END**
 7. He/she was on the farm and there was no network > **END**
 8. He/she was at work the whole day and did not have access to his/her phone > **END**
- 777 Other (specify) > **END**

[Q44] Write his/her new number (if there is one) > **END**

[Q45] How many days have you looked for him/her?

1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. Four
5. Five
6. More than five days

[Q46] What challenge does the respondent have for not finding him/her?

1. He/she has changed his/her phone number
2. He/she doesn't have a phone charging equipment
3. His/her phone has broken down
4. He/she has lost his/her phone
5. Poor network
6. He/she has travelled
7. He/she was on the farm and there was no network
8. Doesn't want to participate in the survey
9. The respondent has passed away
10. Does not have access to his/her phone during the day/ while at work
11. He/she has relocated from the EA
12. Whereabouts of the respondent not known in the EA

13. All appointments have been unsuccessful
-777 Other (specify)

[Q47] Please give the name of the person who gave you this information, [Q46]

[Q48] Please give the telephone number of the person who gave you this information, [Q46]