

SzW Round 11

NATURAL RESOURCES/ MALI ASILI

Today we would like to ask your views about the recent discoveries of oil and gas in Mtwara region, and the impact oil and gas will have on the lives of Tanzanians./ **Leo tungependa kupata maoni yako kuhusu uvumbuzi wa hivi karibuni wa mafuta na gesi katika mkoa wa Mtwara, na athari ambazo mafuta na gesi itakuwa nayo juu ya maisha ya Watanzania.**

1. When did you hear for the first time that new fields of oil and gas have been discovered in Mtwara region?/**Je, lini kwa mara ya kwanza ulisikia kuwa machimbo mapya ya mafuta na gesi imegunduliwa katika mkoa wa Mtwara?**

[Select one./Chagua moja.]

1. More than a year ago/**Zaidi ya mwaka mmoja uliopita []**
2. During the last year/**Katika kipindi cha mwaka jana**
3. This is the first time I hear about this >Q6/**Hii ndio mara ya kwanza nasikia kuhusu hii > Q6**
4. DK >Q6 / **Sijui > Q6**

2. How many people in your community do you think are aware of Tanzania's recent discoveries of oil and gas? *[Read all options]*/**Ni watu wangapi katika jamii yako unafikiri wanafahamu kuhusu uvumbuzi huu wa hivi karibuni wa mafuta na gesi? (soma chaguzi zote)**

[Select one./Chagua moja]

1. Most of them/**Wengi wao []**
2. Some of them/**Baadhi yao**
3. Just a few people /**Watu wachache**
4. DK/ **Sijui**

3. When you get together with family, friends or people at work, how often do you discuss what Tanzania's recent discoveries of oil and gas will mean for your community?/**Wakati mnapokutana na familia, marafiki au watu kazini, ni mara ngapi mnajadiliana kuhusu uvumbuzi huu wa hivi karibuni wa mafuta na gesi wa Tanzania utaleta maana gani kwa jamii yako?**

[Read all options/Soma chaguzi zote]

[Select one. /Chagua moja]

1. Never/ **kamwe []**
2. Rarely/**Mara chache**
3. Most of the time/**Wakati mwingi**
4. Always/**Kila mara**
5. DK/ **sijui**

4. Did you hear about Tanzania's recent discoveries of oil and gas from the following sources?
[Read all options]/Je, ulisikia kuhusu uvumbuzi wa mafuta na gesi wa Tanzania kutoka katika vyanzo vifuatavyo?

[Yes/Ndiyo=1
No/Hapana=2]

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Newspapers/Magazeti | [] |
| 2. Radio and TV/Redio na Runinga | [] |
| 3. National government/Serikani Kuu | [] |
| 4. Local government/Serikali za mtaa | [] |
| 5. Oil/gas companies/Kampuni za mafuta/gesi | [] |
| 6. Religious organizations/Mashirika ya kidini | [] |
| 7. International Donororganizations (Mashirika ya kimataifa ya wafadhili) | [] |
| 8. Tanzanian CSOs (Asasi za kijamii) | [] |
| 9. Family and friends/Familia na marafiki | [] |
| 10. Internet, blogs/Mtandao wa intaneti , blogu | [] |
| 11. Other, specify/Nyingine, taja _____ | [] |

5. Do you feel that you know enough about Tanzania's recent discoveries of oil and gas? /Je, unadhani unajua vyakutosha kuhusu uvumbuzi wa hivi karibuni wa mafuta na gesi Tanzania?

[Select one/Chagua moja.]

- | | |
|--------------|-----|
| 1. Yes/Ndiyo | [] |
| 2. No/Hapana | |
| 3. DK/ Sijui | |

6. Do you think somebody should provide you with more information about Tanzania's recent discoveries of oil and gas?/Je, unadhani mtu anafaa kutoa taarifa zaidi kuhusu uvumbuzi wa hivi karibuni wa mafuta na gesi Tanzania?

[Select one/Chagua moja.]

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Yes, someone should provide me with more information/Ndiyo, mtu anafaa kutoa taarifa zaidi | [] |
| 2. No, this is my own responsibility >Q9/hapana, huu ni wajibu wangu | >Q9 |
| 3. DK/ Sijui | >Q9 |

7. Who do you think should be mainly responsible for providing you with more information about Tanzania's recent discoveries of oil and gas? Select one organization from the list below. (READ OUT)/Ni nani unadhani anawajibu mkuu wa kutoa taarifa zaidi kuhusu uvumbuzi wa hivi karibuni wa mafuta na gesi Tanzania?Chagua shirika moja kutoka kwa orodha hapo chini. (MSOME)

[Select one/Chagua moja.]

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Media/Vyombo vya habari | [] |
| 2. National government/Serikali Kuu | |
| 3. Local government/Serikali za mtaa | |
| 4. Oil/gas companies/Makampuni ya mafuta/gesi | |
| 5. Religious organizations/Mashirika ya dini | |

6. International organizations (Mashirika ya kimataifa ya wafadhili)
7. Tanzanian NGOs (Asasi za kijamii)
8. DK/ Sijui

8. How best would you like the information shared? (DON'T READ OUT)/Ni kwa njia ipi iliyo bora ungependa taarifa? (Usimsomee)

1. Through newspapers/Kupitia magazeti
2. Through radio/Kwa njia ya redio
3. Through TV/Kwa njia ya televisheni
4. Through meetings in my village or ward/Kupitia mikutano kijijini au kata yangu
5. Through my church or mosque/Kwa kupitia kanisa langu au misikiti wangu
6. Through noticeboards/Kupitia matangazo
7. Through popular booklets/Kupitia vitabu maarufu
8. Through online website/Kupitia tovuti
9. Through mobile phone/Kupitia simu ya mkononi
10. Other/Nyingine
11. DK/ Sijui

9. Do you think that the oil/gas companies today already making money from the discoveries of oil and gas offshore and in Mtwara region?/Je, unafikiria makampuni ya mafuta/gesi tayari yanatengeneza pesa sasa hivi kutokana na uvumbuzi wa mafuta na gesi nje na ndani ya mkoa wa Mtwara?

[Select one/Chagua moja.]

1. Yes/Ndiyo > Q11 []
2. No/Hapana
3. DK > Sijui Q11

10. How many years do you think it will take until the oil/gas companies will make money from the discoveries of oil and gas? /Ni miaka mingapi unadhani itachukua kwa makampuni ya mafuta/gesi kutengeneza pesa kutokana na uvumbuzi wa mafuta na gesi?

_____ [years/Miaka] [99 = DK/ sijui]

11. Who should be responsible for managing the production and distribution of oil and gas? DON'T READ OUT /Ni nani anapaswa kuwajibika kwa ajili ya kusimamia uzalishaji na usambazaji wa mafuta na gesi? USIMSOMEE

[Select one/Chagua moja.]

1. Government /Serikali []
2. Tanzanian companies/Makampuni ya Tanzania
3. Foreign companies/Makampuni ya kigeni
4. Tanzanian and foreign companies together/Makampuni ya Tanzania na ya kigeni pamoja
5. Other, specify/Nyingine, taja _____
6. DK/ Sijui

12. Should Tanzania sell oil and gas to other countries to generate money for the country's development? DON'T READ OUT/Je, Tanzania inafaa kuuza mafuta na gesi kwa nchi zingine ili kuzalisha fedha kwa ajili ya maendeleo ya nchi? USIMSOMEE

[Select one/Chagua moja.]

1. Yes, to any country/Ndiyo, kwa nchi yoyote []
2. Yes, but only to East African countries/Ndiyo, lakini kwa nchi za Afrika Mashariki tu
3. No, oil and gas should only be used to provide electricity for Tanzanians/Hapana, mafuta na gesi inafaa kutumika kwa kutoa umeme kwa watanzania tu.
4. No it should only be used in the area in which it was discovered/Hapana, inafaa itumike tu kwenye eneo ambalo iligunduliwa
5. Other, specify/Nyingine, taja _____
6. DK/ Sijui

13. Which group of Tanzanians do you think will benefit most from Tanzania's recent discoveries of oil and gas? DON'T READ OUT/Ni kikundi kipi cha watanzania unadhani kitafaidi zaidi kutokana na uvumbuzi wa hivi karibuni wa mafuta na gesi? USISOMEE

[Select one/Chagua moja.]

1. Rich Tanzanians/Watanzania matajiri []
2. Poor Tanzanians/ Watanzania masikini
3. People in Mtwara region/Watu wa mkoa wa Mtwara
4. People in urban areas like Dar es Salaam/Watu wa mjini kama Dar es Salaam
5. People in government/Watu wa serikalini
6. People in political parties / Watu katika vyama vya kisiasa
7. All Tanzanians will benefit equally/Watanzania wote watafaidike sawa
8. Other, specify/Nyingine, taja _____
9. DK/ Sijui

14. In your opinion, which group of Tanzanians has benefited most from Tanzania's deposits and exports of gold and other minerals? DON'T READ OUT/Kwa maoni yako, ni kikundi kipi cha watanzania ambacho kimefaidika sana kutokana amana ya Tanzania na uzwaji wa dhahabu na madini mengine? USISOMEE

[Select one/Chagua moja.]

1. Rich Tanzanians/ Watanzania matajiri []
2. Poor Tanzanians/ Watanzania masikini
3. People in Mtwara region/Watu wa mkoa wa Mtwara
4. People in urban areas like Dar es Salaam/Watu wa mjini kama Dar es Salaam
5. People in government/Watu wa serikalini
6. People in political parties/ Watu wa vyama vya kisiasa
7. All Tanzanians will benefit equally/ Watanzania wote wamefaidika sawa
8. Other, specify/Nyingine, taja _____
9. DK/ Sijui

15. What do you think is the biggest concern with Tanzania's recent discoveries of oil and gas? DON'T READ OUT/Je, unafikiria wasiwasi mkubwa wa watanzania ni upi juu ya uvumbuzi wa hivi karibuni wa mafuta na gesi? USISOMEE

[Select one/Chagua moja.]

1. Only oil/gas companies will benefit/Kampuni za mafuta/gesi tu ndiyo zitanufaika []
2. Only people in Mtwara will benefit/Watu wa Mtwara tu ndiyo watafaidika
3. Only people in urban areas like Dar es Salaam will benefit/Watu wa mjini kama Dar es Salaam ndiyo watanufaika
4. The gap between the rich and poor will increase/Pengo kati ya matajiri na masikini litaongezeka
5. Only foreigners will benefit/Watu kutoka nje ya nchi tu ndiyo watanufaika
6. Could lead to political instability/Inaweza kusababisha machafuko ya kisiasa
7. More corruption in government/Rushwa itaongezeka zaidi katika serikalini
8. More crime and violence/Uhalifu na vurugu zitaongezeka
9. No concern/Hakuna wasiwasi
10. Other, specify/Nyingine, taja _____
11. DK/ Sijui

16. The Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation - TPDC Is a Tanzanian State corporation through which the Ministry of Energy and Minerals implements its petroleum exploration and development policies. To what extent do you trust that TPDC will represent the interest of all Tanzanian's in the oil and gas sector? Would you say.... /Shirika la Maendeleo ya Petrol Tanzania (Tanzania Petroleum Development Corporation – TPDC) ni shirika la kitaifa ambalo Wizara ya Nishati na Madini inatekeleza sera zake za utafutaji wa petrol na maendeleo. Ni kwa kiasi gani una imani kuwa shirika la TPDC litawakilisha maslahi ya watanania wote kwa sekta ya mafuta na gesi? Unaweza kusema.....

| To a large extent/Kwa kiasi kikubwa | To some extent/kwa kiasi fulani | To no extent/Hakuna | No Response/Hakuna jibu |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | |

17. I will read out a list of statements about the oil and gas sector. Please pick the statement which connects with you the most. When bidding for the oil/gas blocks...(READ STATEMENT) (SELECT ONE, ROTATE STARTING POINT)/Nitasoma orodha ya kauli kuhusu sekta ya mafuta na gesi. Tafadhali chagua kauli ambayo unaendana nayo zaidi. Wakati unaweka zabuni ya mafuta/gesi....(SOMA KAULI)(ZUNGUSHA MAHALI PAKUANZIA)

| | |
|---|--|
| Foreign firms should partner with local firms and the local firms should be the majority shareholders/Makampuni ya kigeni yanafaa yashirikiane na makampuni ya ndani na makampuni ya ndani yanafaa yawe ndo yenye hisa nyingi | |
| Foreign firms should partner with local firms and the local firms should be the minority shareholders/Makampuni ya kigeni yanafaa yashirikiane na makampuni ya ndani na makampuni ya ndani yanafaa yawe ndo yenye hisa chache | |
| Local firms should be given a the first priority to bidding for the oil / gas blocks/Makampuni ya ndani yanafaa kupewa kipaumbele cha kwanza kwa zabuni kwa ajili ya vitalu vya mafuta / gesi | |
| Local firms should not participate in the oil and gas sector because they don't have the financial muscle and technical know-how/Makampuni ya ndani | |

| | |
|---|--|
| hayafai kushiriki kwenye sekta ya mafuta na gesi kwa sababu hawana uwezo wa kifedha na uelewa wa kiufundi | |
|---|--|

18. Do you think that natural gas will have mostly a positive impact, a negative impact or no impact on ...?/Je, unafikiri kuwa gesi asilia itakuwa na athari nzuri zaidi, athari hasi au hakuna madhara.....?

1= Positive impact/*matokeo mazuri* 2= Negative impact/*athari hasi* 3= No impact/*Hakuna madhara* 4=DK/*sijui*

1. The future of Tanzania/*Maisha ya baadaye ya Tanzania* []
2. Your own future/*Maisha yako ya baadaye* []
3. The future of your children/*Maisha ya watoto wetu ya baadaye* []

19. In your opinion, which one of the following ways of spending money from oil and gas would bring the most benefits to Tanzanians? Select 3 options from the list below, starting with the one with the most benefit to the one with the least benefit. **[ROTATE THE STARTING POINT [Read all options]]**/Kwa maoni yako, ni njia ipi kati ya zifuatazo za matumizi ya fedha kutoka kwa mafuta na gesi inaweza kulete manufaa zaidi kwa watanzania? Chagua njia tatu kutoka katika orodha hapo chini ukianza na mojawapo ya manufaa zaidi hadi ya manufaa machache. **[Zungusha mahali pakuanzia]**

[Select Three in the order of priority/Chagua tatu kwa mfumo wa iliyo pewa kipaumbele zaidi]

1. Kept in a special fund managed by government for future use/*Kuwekwa katika mfuko maalum ambao unasimamiwa na serikali kwa matumizi ya baadaye*
2. Spending on infrastructure (eg roads)/*Kutumia kwenye miundombinu (kwa mfano barabara)*
3. Spending on education and health/*Kutumia kwenye elimu na afya*
4. Spending on higher salaries for civil servants/*Kutumia kwenye mishahara ya juu ya watumishi wa umma*
5. Spending on anti-poverty programs /*kutumia kwenye mipango ya kupambana na umasikini*
6. Transferring it directly to all Tanzanians eg via MPesa /*Kuhamisha fedha hizo na kuwapelekea watanzania moja kwa moja kwa mfano Mpesa*
7. DK/ *Sijui*

20. 5 years from now, if all money from oil and gas would be shared equally among all Tanzanians and transferred directly (e.g. by MPesa), how much would you expect to receive? / Miaka 5 kwa nzia hivi sasa, kama fedha zote kutokana na mafuta na gesi itagawanywa kwa usawa kati ya Watanzania wote na kupatiwa moja kwa moja (kwa mfano, kupitia Mpesa), je, ni kiasi gani utatarajia kupata?
